

TENSE

He has had lunch with the CM of Haryana.

He is a doctor.

He has a very big house.

- a) Present Indefinite
- b) Present perfect
- c) Present continuous
- d) Past perfect

TENSE

Tense:- It is a form of verb which represents a particular point of time.

Ram goes to school.

play

played

played

Ram went to school.

V₁

V₂

V₃

Ram will go to school.

	Indefinite	(V ₁ +ing) Continuous	(V ₃) Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	V1 or Do/does+V ₁	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ <u>been</u> +V <u>1</u> + <u>ing</u>
Past	V2 or Did + V ₁	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + <u>been</u> + <u>V1 + ing</u>
Future	Will/Shall + V ₁	Will/sh <u>all</u> + <u>be</u> + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall+have+ <u>been</u> +V <u>1</u> + <u>ing</u>

Present V₃ → Present Perfect

- Monika has parked her car in front of our gate.

Past V_{1+ing} → Past Continuous

- Devesh was driving the car extremely fast.

Pr. Ind.

- Mukesh works at IBM.

Present Perfect Cont.

- Kunal has been singing the same song since morning.

Past Cont

Past Ind.

- He was playing cricket when his father came home.

Past Perfect

Past Ind.

- Rahul had completed the task before his father called him.

Future Ind

- Rajat will take part in this competition.

Future Perfect

Fr Ind.

- Anika will have solved all these questions by the time you come back.

- Aman ^{V₁}is a teacher. Pr Ind.
- They ^{V₂}were extremely rich. Past Ind.
- Rohan ^{V₁}has a very beautiful wife. Pr Ind
- Mukesh ^{V₂}had a big house in 2012. Past Ind
- Radhika ^{V₂}did the whole task alone. Past Ind
- Mohan ^{V₁}does the same task every day. Pr Ind

Be
 → is/am/are/be
 was/were
 been

Have
 → has/have
 had
 had

Do
 → Do/Does
 did
 done

mv hv X

mv mv X

hv hv X

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

hv mv

v₃

Present Perfect

Present Pr

- Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Past Pr

Past Ind

- Radhika had had dinner before her father called her.

Future Pr

Pr Ind

- Anjali will have had breakfast by the time her school bus comes.

Pr Pr

Fut Ind

- I have already had dinner so I won't eat anything now.

All these letters were sent by Rajesh.

Rajesh sent all these letters.
V₂

Future Ind.

- They will be punished by their parents.

Present Perfect

- Mukesh has been arrested near the Railway Station.

P_r Ind

Present Ind.

- Mohan says that he can solve all those questions.

Past Ind

Past Ind

- Rajesh asked me if I could solve all those questions.

TENSE

My mother to temple.

- a) Goes
- b) Went
- c) Has gone
- d) Will go

Present indefinite tense:-

- habitual actions, Scientific facts, Universal truth, Proverbs, Headlines of newspaper etc.
- These adverbs of frequency represent habitual actions- Always, Often, Daily, Every day, Regularly, Frequently, Occasionally, Seldom, Never etc.

scolds

My mother has often scolded me for my petty mistakes.

goes

Rohan has gone to gym regularly so he is very fit.

sounds

An empty vessel has sounded much.

gathers

A rolling stone is gathering no moss.

A bad workman ^{quarrels} was quarrelling with his tools.

Trees ^{prepare} prepared food with the help of CO₂ and sunlight.

If you heat water, it ^{changes} will change into vapours.

Mohan teaches at a private school in Delhi. ^{NE}